

# COMBINATÓRIA E TEORIA DE CÓDIGOS

## Homework 6 (deadline 24/5/2013, in class)

- Let  $C = \text{Ham}(3, 2)$  be the binary Hamming code with redundancy 3 and generator polynomial  $g(t) = 1 + t + t^3$ .
  - Find the parameters  $[n, k, d]$  of the interleaved code  $C^{(3)}$ .
  - Find the generator and the check polynomials of  $C^{(3)}$ .
  - Show that  $C^{(3)}$  corrects all burst- $m$  errors with  $m \leq 3$ , but does not correct all burst errors with length 4.
  - Using the Burst Error Trapping Algorithm, decode the following received vector

$$y(t) = t + t^3 + t^4 + t^9 + t^{13} .$$

- Let  $C$  be the binary linear code with the following parity-check matrix

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} .$$

Find the minimum distance  $d(C)$ , and determine the code capacity for detecting and correcting random errors. Show also that  $C$  detects all burst- $m$  errors with  $m \leq 3$ .

- Let  $C = \langle (0, \alpha, \alpha^2, 1), (1, 1, 1, 1) \rangle \subset \mathbb{F}_4^4$ , where  $\mathbb{F}_4 = \mathbb{F}_2[\alpha]$  with  $\alpha^2 = 1 + \alpha$ .
  - Determine a generator matrix and the parameters of the concatenation code  $C^* = \phi^*(C)$ , where  $\phi : \mathbb{F}_4 \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_2^2$  is the  $\mathbb{F}_2$ -linear application defined by  $\phi(1) = 10$  and  $\phi(\alpha) = 01$ .
  - Justify that the code  $C^*$  is equivalent to  $\widehat{\text{Ham}}(3, 2)^\perp$ .
- Let  $C$  be a  $q$ -ary MDS code with parameters  $[n, k]$ , where  $k < n$ .
  - Show that there is a  $q$ -ary MDS code with length  $n$  and dimension  $n - k$ .
  - Show that there is a  $q$ -ary MDS code with length  $n - 1$  and dimension  $k$ .

- Let  $C$  be the linear code over  $\mathbb{F}_7$ , with generator matrix

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 3^2 & 3^3 & 3^4 & 3^5 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Show that  $C$  is a cyclic code.
- Find the generator polynomial of  $C$ .
- Justify that  $C$  is a Reed-Solomon code and find its parameters  $[n, k, d]$ .