

**MAXIMAL KNOWN RANK OVER  $\mathbf{Q}$**   
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The largest known rank for an elliptic curve over  $\mathbf{Q}$  was discovered by Elkies in 2006, and it has rank at least 28 (but the exact rank is not known). The curve  $E$  is:

$$y^2 + xy + y = x^3 - x^2 - ax + b$$

where

$$a = 20067762415575526585033208209338542750930230312178956502$$

and

$$b = 4481611795030556467032985690390720374855944359319180361266008296291939448732243429.$$

This elliptic curve has  $E(\mathbf{Q})_{\text{tors}} = 1$ , and here are 28 explicit points which are proved to be independent by computing a certain real determinant and verifying that it is non-zero (via accurate approximation):

- $P_1 = (-2124150091254381073292137463, 259854492051899599030515511070780628911531)$
- $P_2 = (2334509866034701756884754537, 18872004195494469180868316552803627931531)$
- $P_3 = (-1671736054062369063879038663, 251709377261144287808506947241319126049131)$
- $P_4 = (2139130260139156666492982137, 36639509171439729202421459692941297527531)$
- $P_5 = (1534706764467120723885477337, 85429585346017694289021032862781072799531)$
- $P_6 = (-2731079487875677033341575063, 262521815484332191641284072623902143387531)$
- $P_7 = (2775726266844571649705458537, 12845755474014060248869487699082640369931)$
- $P_8 = (1494385729327188957541833817, 88486605527733405986116494514049233411451)$
- $P_9 = (1868438228620887358509065257, 59237403214437708712725140393059358589131)$
- $P_{10} = (2008945108825743774866542537, 47690677880125552882151750781541424711531)$
- $P_{11} = (2348360540918025169651632937, 17492930006200557857340332476448804363531)$
- $P_{12} = (-1472084007090481174470008663, 246643450653503714199947441549759798469131)$
- $P_{13} = (2924128607708061213363288937, 28350264431488878501488356474767375899531)$
- $P_{14} = (5374993891066061893293934537, 286188908427263386451175031916479893731531)$
- $P_{15} = (1709690768233354523334008557, 71898834974686089466159700529215980921631)$
- $P_{16} = (2450954011353593144072595187, 4445228173532634357049262550610714736531)$
- $P_{17} = (2969254709273559167464674937, 32766893075366270801333682543160469687531)$
- $P_{18} = (2711914934941692601332882937, 2068436612778381698650413981506590613531)$

$$P_{19} = (20078586077996854528778328937, 2779608541137806604656051725624624030091531)$$

$$P_{20} = (2158082450240734774317810697, 34994373401964026809969662241800901254731)$$

$$P_{21} = (2004645458247059022403224937, 48049329780704645522439866999888475467531)$$

$$P_{22} = (2975749450947996264947091337, 33398989826075322320208934410104857869131)$$

$$P_{23} = (-2102490467686285150147347863, 259576391459875789571677393171687203227531)$$

$$P_{24} = (311583179915063034902194537, 168104385229980603540109472915660153473931)$$

$$P_{25} = (2773931008341865231443771817, 12632162834649921002414116273769275813451)$$

$$P_{26} = (2156581188143768409363461387, 35125092964022908897004150516375178087331)$$

$$P_{27} = (3866330499872412508815659137, 121197755655944226293036926715025847322531)$$

$$P_{28} = (2230868289773576023778678737, 28558760030597485663387020600768640028531)$$